

Supplementary Table 1 Varieties of minor cereals released in India during 2011–22\*

Crop	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Total
Barley	2	1	3	5	2	3	1	5	3	1	1	1	28
Finger millet	3	3	1	3	1	3	5	6	3	8	5	2	43
Kodo millet	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	5	0	10
Barnyard millet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	0	1	5
Foxtail millet	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	4	-	0	9
Proso millet	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	0	4
Little millet	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	4	1	1	2	0	13
Grain Amaranthus		1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	6	-	0	9
Total	5	6	5	9	3	12	11	23	9	21	13	4	121

\*Until 88<sup>th</sup> meeting of Central Sub-committee on Crop Standards, Notification and Release of Varieties for Agricultural Crops held on June 17, 2022 ([www.seednet.gov.in](http://www.seednet.gov.in), accessed on July 16, 2022).

Supplementary Table 2 Foundation and certified/quality seed requirement [R] and availability [A] of barley and small millets

Year	Foundation seed (q)*						Certified/quality seed (lakh q)***					
	Barley		Finger millet		Other millets**		Barley		Finger millet		Other millets**	
	[R]	[A]	[R]	[A]	[R]	[A]	[R]	[A]	[R]	[A]	[R]	[A]
2010–11	4192	1419 7	28 6	390	-	-	1.89	1.96	0.27	0.31	0.04	0.04
2011–12	4243	1901 5	29 6	487	-	-	1.68	1.80	0.27	0.27	0.01	0.000 2
2012–13	4370	2831 1	31 0	509	85	127	1.93	2.35	0.34	0.37	0.01	0.004
2013–14	5036	1476 8	52 7	687	99	286	2.05	2.81	0.32	0.34	0.05	0.05

2014–15	8214	9151	41 3	835	521	484	2.23	2.26	0.31	0.36	0.03	0.04
2015–16	7124	8014	37 6	740	191	307	2.25	3.17	0.32	0.53	0.05	0.06
2016–17	9795	1004 4	48 3	2432	254	665	2.44	2.95	0.34	0.56	0.07	0.09
2017–18	8839	9988	48 0	720	121	356	2.30	3.48	0.30	0.48	0.10	0.11
2018–19	8440	1619 7	54 5	907	157	149	1.89	3.07	0.31	0.52	0.10	0.09
2019–20	8879	1464 1	45 5	634	446	640	1.98	3.04	0.28	0.49	0.07	0.08
2020–21	8710	8258	97 3	1040	346	693	1.96	3.70	0.33	0.53	0.10	0.10

\*Seed Division, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare, Government of India, New Delhi; \*\*

Includes kodo millet, barnyard millet, foxtail millet, proso millet and little millet and \*\*\*Anonymous 2015, 2016, 2020a, 2021a, 2022a.

Supplementary Table 3 Certified/quality seed of barley and small millets (lakh q) distributed to the stakeholders during 2010–11 to 2020–21 (Anonymous 2022a)

Year	Barley	Finger and other millets*
2010–11	1.79	0.26
2011–12	3.80	0.26
2012–13	1.97	0.29
2013–14	1.08	0.29
2014–15	2.78	0.35
2015–16	0.90	0.30
2016–17	2.29	0.27
2017–18	0.82	0.35
2018–19	1.63	0.30

2019-20	1.56	0.29
2020-21	1.65	0.35

\*Includes kodo millet, barnyard millet, foxtail millet, proso millet and little millet.