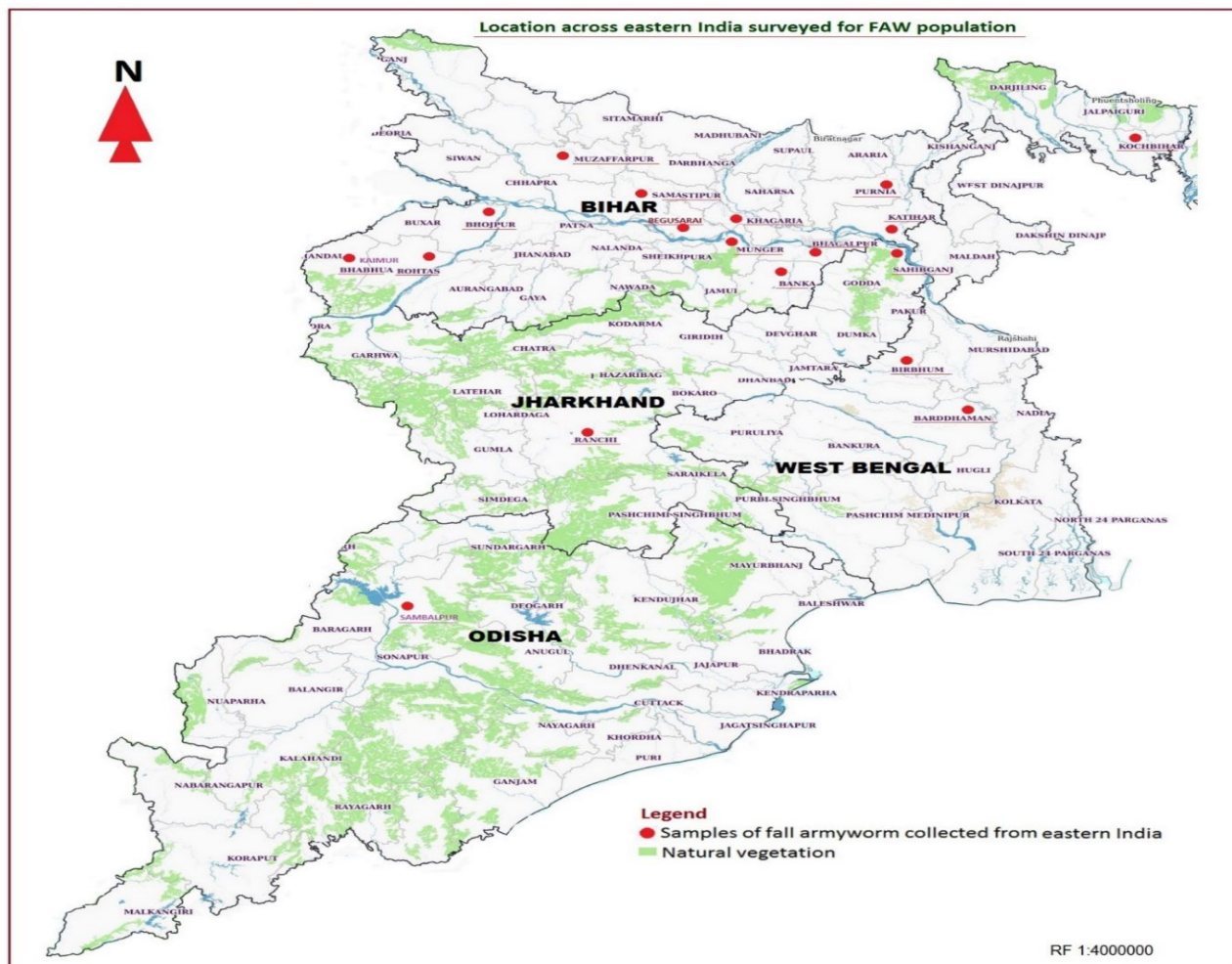




Supplementary Fig. 1 Surveyed location of FAW infested part of eastern India; (A) Damage symptoms of FAW on maize; (B) FAW larvae feeding on maize; (C) Severe infestation of FAW; (D) Late instar also feeding on maize cob; (E) Clear irregular window holes on maize leaves; (F) A full-grown larvae with typical characters.