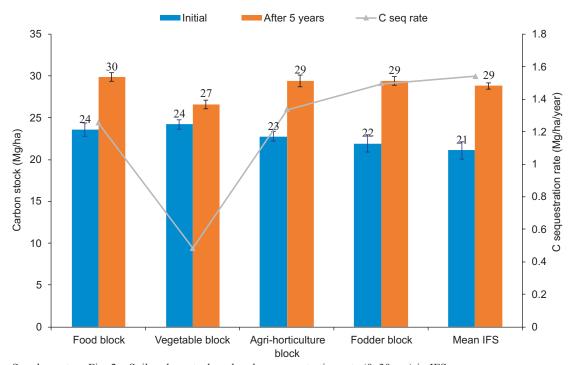


Supplementary Fig. 1 Resource recycling in high value crops based IFS model.



Supplementary Fig. 2 $\,$ Soil carbon stock and carbon sequestration rate (0–30 cm) in IFS.