

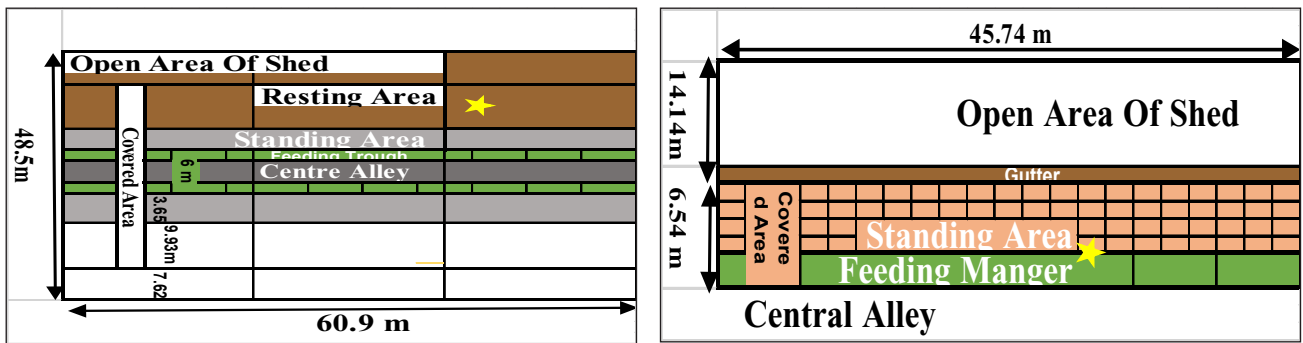


Seasonal dynamics and climatic influences of greenhouse gases (CO₂, CH₄) and ammonia (NH₃) concentrations on loose housing cattle shed

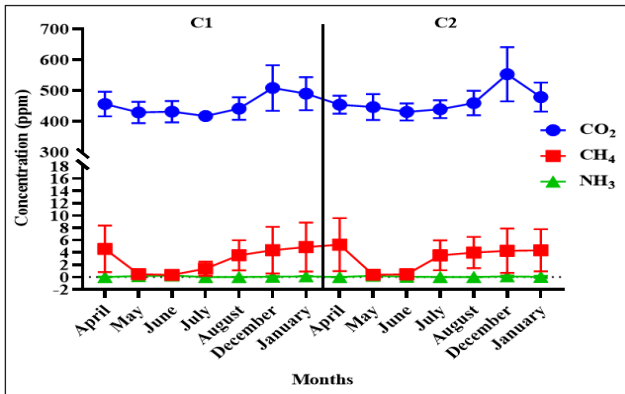
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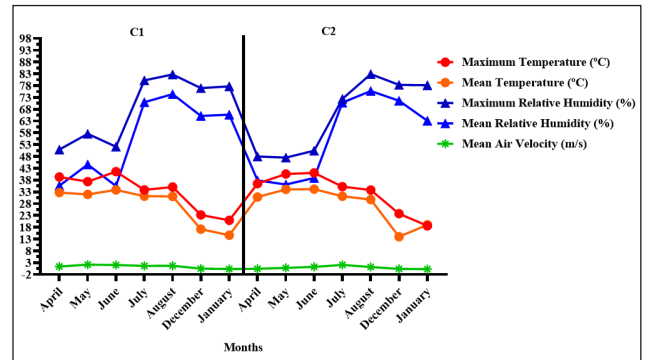
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Supplementary Fig. 1. Layout and equipment position marked with a yellow star in C1 (left) and C2 (right) sheds.



Supplementary Fig. 2. GHG and NH₃ concentration (ppm) during different months in cattle sheds.



Supplementary Fig. 3. Microclimatic conditions within cattle sheds.

Supplementary Table 1. Temperature (°C), RH (%), and average velocity (m/s) in cattle sheds during different seasons

Season Shed	Summer			Rainy			Winter		
	Temp.	RH	AV	Temp.	RH	AV	Temp.	RH	AV
C1	32.85±4.21	38.69±9.94	1.862±0.68	31.12±2.39	72.89±6.87	1.666±0.46	15.94±4.20	65.48±12.5	0.389±0.32
C2	33.00±4.39	37.62±8.48	0.800±0.41	30.40±2.33	73.34±7.25	1.612±0.73	16.10±4.54	68.01±12.4	0.334±0.26